

LESSON XLI

COLŌNĪ

**Nota Bene**

The principal parts of **stō** are not as regular as those of most other verbs in the first conjugation (such as **trānsportō**). Compare the verb **dō**.

dō	dare	dedī	datus
stō	stāre	stetī	stātūrus

There are many good English derivatives of **stō**. Choose the correct answer.

- That theory has been fully _____, for it *stands up* under close scrutiny.
 - predestined
 - reinstated
 - resisted
 - substantiated
- Since most of us lead very busy lives, we often buy _____ foods; they *stand* ready for quick preparation and consumption.
 - constant
 - instant
 - obstinate
 - static
- The _____ of a storm is measured by the time that *stands between* the flash of lightning and the sound of thunder.
 - constituency
 - distance
 - existence
 - stance
- The _____ cough *stood* in the way of my cheering for our team.
 - constant
 - insubstantial
 - stable
 - statutory
- Students are well-advised to *stand off* from offers of illegal drugs; they should “Just Say No,” or _____.
 - assist
 - consist
 - desist
 - subsist



Verb forms: 4th conjugation Circle the correct answer.

- Which of the following is imperative?
 - venī
 - vēnī
- Which of the following is a participle?
 - invēnī
 - inventī
- Which of the following is passive?
 - audiēris
 - audiveris
- What tense is each of the verbs in the preceding question?

- Which of the following is a present passive infinitive?
 - convēnī
 - convenīrī

C **Review of case endings** Circle the correct answer.

1. Which two of the following forms are nominative?
 a. homō b. colōnō c. lēgis d. elūdus
2. Which two of the following forms are genitive?
 a. oppidum b. ducis c. militum d. ōtiīs
3. Which two of the following forms are dative?
 a. hominibus b. salūtis c. cibus d. nūntiīs
4. Which two of the following forms are accusative?
 a. sentiētiarum b. silvam c. ducum d. lēgem
5. Which two of the following forms are ablative?
 a. armīs b. pācis c. milite d. domine

D **Review of ablatives** Express the following in Latin.

1. by the leader (*ablative of agent*)

2. with the soldiers (*ablative of accompaniment*)

3. very safely (*ablative of manner*)

4. with laws (*ablative of means*)

5. concerning peace (*object of preposition*)

E **Review of verb tenses and voice** For each verb, identify the conjugation, tense, voice, and stem from which it is formed. Then translate in the space provided.

	CONJUGATION	TENSE	VOICE	STEM
1. premis	_____	_____	_____	_____
2. monitus eris	_____	_____	_____	_____
3. relinquēmini	_____	_____	_____	_____

Name _____ Date _____

	CONJUGATION	TENSE	VOICE	STEM
4. conveniēbātis	_____	_____	_____	_____
5. fugiunt	_____	_____	_____	_____
6. remāserat	_____	_____	_____	_____
7. stābimus	_____	_____	_____	_____
8. audiar	_____	_____	_____	_____
9. incepta erant	_____	_____	_____	_____
10. clāmātum est	_____	_____	_____	_____